**UNIT 10: PEOPLE AND SOCIETY**

**PHẦN 1: VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. Relationship  /rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/ | the way in which two people, groups or countries behave towards each other or deal with each other | - The relationship between the police and the local community has improved. | (n)Mối quan hệ (giữa hai người, nhóm hay đất nước) |
| 2. Connection /kəˈnekʃn/ | something that connects two facts, ideas, etc.  SYNONYM [**link**](https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/link_1) | - Scientists have established a connection between cholesterol levels and heart disease. | (n) Mối liên hệ, liên quan  (dữ liệu, ý tưởng…) |
| 3. Blame  /bleɪm/ | responsibility for doing something badly or wrongly; saying that somebody is responsible for something  (v) to think or say that sb/sth is responsible for something bad | - Why do I always get the blame for everything that goes wrong?  - Why is he blaming others for his problems? | (n) việc đổ lỗi, chịu trách nhiệm  (v) đổ lỗi |
| 4. Fault  /fɔːlt/ | the responsibility for something wrong that has happened or been done. | - Why should I say sorry when it's not my fault? | (n) Lỗi |
| 5. Old  /əʊld/ | having lived for a long time; no longer young | - She was a woman grown old before her time (= who looked older than she was). | (adj) Già, cũ |
| 6. Ancient /ˈeɪnʃənt/ | very old; having existed for a very long time | - Archaeologists are excavating the ruined temples of this ancient civilization. | (adj) Cổ, xưa |
| 7. Crowd /kraʊd/ | large number of people gathered together in a public place, for example in the streets or at a sports game | - A small crowd had gathered outside the church. | (n) Đám đông |
| 8. Audience  /ˈɔːdiəns/ | the group of people who have gathered to watch or listen to something (a play, concert, somebody speaking, etc.) | - The audience was/were clapping for 10 minutes. | (n) Khán giả  (trong rạp) |
| 9. Enjoy  /ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/ | to get pleasure from something | - We thoroughly enjoyed our time in New York. | (v) Thích thú |
| 10. Please  /pliːz/ | to make somebody happy | - Children are usually easy to please. | (v) Làm ai đó hài lòng |
| 11. Support  /səˈpɔːrt/ | to help or encourage somebody/something by saying or showing that you agree with them/it  SYNONYM back ( ủng hộ) | - The majority of ordinary citizens did not support the war.  - He struggles to support his family. | (v) Hổ trợ, giúp đỡ, ủng hộ, nuôi  (gia đình) |
| 12. Assist  /əˈsɪst/ | to help somebody to do something | - Anyone willing to assist can contact this number. | (v) Giúp đỡ |
| 13. Kind  /kaɪnd/ | caring about others; gentle, friendly and generous | - He was kind enough to take time out of his busy schedule to come here today. | (adj) Tử tế, tốt bụng |
| 14. Polite  /pəˈlaɪt/ | having or showing good manners and respect for the feelings of others  SYNONYM courteous | - Our waiter was very polite and helpful. | (adj) Lịch sự |
| 15.Sympathetic  /ˌsɪmpəˈθetɪk/ | kind to somebody who is hurt or sad; showing that you understand and care about their problems | - She was very sympathetic when I was sick. | (adj) Thông cảm, cảm thông |
| 16. Likeable  /ˈlaɪkəbl/ | pleasant and easy to like | - She’s warm, friendly and likeable. | (adj) Dễ mến, dễ chịu |
| 17. Nervous  /ˈnɜːvəs/ | anxious about something or afraid of something | - I felt really nervous before the interview. | Hồi hộp, lo lắng |
| 18.  Bad-tempered  /ˌbæd ˈtempəd/ | often angry; in an angry mood | - She gets very bad-tempered when she's tired. | (adj) Nóng tính |
| 19. Sensitive  /ˈsensətɪv/ | aware of and able to understand other people and their feelings | - She is very sensitive to other people's feelings. | (adj) Nhạy cảm |
| 20. Sensible  /ˈsensəbl/ | able to make good judgements based on reason and experience rather than emotion; practical | - She's a sensible sort of person. | (adj) Sáng suốt, lí trí, thực tế |
| 21. Company  /ˈkʌmpəni/ | the fact of being with somebody else and not alone | - He's very good company. | (n)sự đồng hành, bạn đồng hành |
| 22. Group  /ɡruːp/ | a number of people or things that are together in the same place or that are connected in some way | - A group of us are going to the theatre this evening. | (n) Nhóm |
| 23. Popular  /ˈpɒpjələ(r)/ | liked or enjoyed by a large number of people | - This is one of our most popular designs. | (adj) Được yêu thích |
| 24. Famous  /ˈfeɪməs/ | known about by many people | - The actor was one of many famous faces at the party. | (adj) Nổi tiếng |
| 25. typical /ˈtɪpɪkl/ | having the usual qualities or features of a particular type of person, thing or group  SYNONYM **representative** | - This meal is typical of local cookery. | (adj) Điển hình, tiêu biểu |
| 26. usual  /ˈjuːʒəl/ | that happens or is done most of the time or in most cases . SYNONYM normal | - This is the usual way of doing it. | (adj) Bình thường, như thường lệ |
| 27. ordinary  /ˈɔːdnri/ | not unusual or different in any way | - She was a perfectly ordinary little girl. | (adj) Bình thường |
| 28. close  /kləʊz/ | knowing somebody very well and liking them very much | - She is very close to her father. | (adj) Gần gũi |
| 29. near  /nɪə(r)/ | at a short distance away from somebody/something | - Do you live near here? | (prep) Gần  (khoảng cách) |
| 30. unknown  /ˌʌnˈnəʊn/ | not known or identified | - The man's identity remains unknown. | (adj) Chưa được biết đến, chưa được xác định |
| 31. infamous  /ˈɪnfəməs/ | well known for being bad or evil  SYNONYM **notorious** | - The list included the infamous George Drake, a double murderer. | (adj) Khét tiếng |

**PHẦN 2: PHRASAL VERBS**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANINGS** | **EXAMPLES** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **1. ask for** | Ask for news about | Tell your father I was asking after him. | Hỏi thông tin về |
| **2. bring up** | Look after a child until he/ she becomes an adult | She brought up five children. | Nuôi dưỡng |
| **3. fall for** | Fall in love with; believe  ( a trick, a lie….) | They fell for each other instantly. | Yêu// tin vào 1 trò đùa, 1 lời nói dối |
| **4. fall out with** | Have an argument with and stop being friends. | Apparently, Gina fell out with Dave last week, and now they're not talking to each other at all. | Tranh cãi với ai, cãi nhau |
| **5. get on (with)** | Have a good relationship with | * She's never really got on with her sister. | Có mối quan hệ tốt |
| **6. grow up** | Become older | Their children have all grown up and left home now. | Trưởng thành |
| **7. look down on** | Think what you are better than | She looks down on people who haven't been to college. | Coi thường |
| **8. look up to** | Admire ans respect | He'd always looked up to his uncle. | Tôn trọng |
| **9. make up** | - Become friends again after an agurment.  - to put powder, lipstick, etc. on your/somebody’s face to make it more attractive  - to invent a story, etc., especially in order to trick or entertain somebody | - Has he made it up with her yet?  - He made up some excuse about his daughter being sick. | - Làm hòa  - trang điểm  - bịa (chuyện…) |
| **10. pass away** | Die | - His mother passed away last year. | Mất, qua đời |
| **11. pick on** | Keep treating someone badly or unfairly | - She was picked on by the other girls because of her size. | Đối xử tệ, k công bằng |
| **12. put down** | - Criticise,  - make someone feel stupid  - to kill an animal, usually by giving it a drug, because it is old or sick | - The boss is always putting me down in front of everyone in the office.  - We had to have our cat put down. | - Phê bình ai,  - làm ai cảm thấy ngu ngốc,  - giết nhân đạo |
| **13. settle down** | Become calm after being upset…; stay in one place or get married and live quitely | - When are you going to get married and settle down? | Bình tĩnh, ổn định, định cư |
| **14. stand up for** | Support in an argument or fight | - You must stand up for your rights. | ủng hộ |
| **15. take aback** | Surprise ( passive voice) | - Brendan was taken aback by her sudden question. | Làm cho ai ngạc nhiên  (thường chia ở dạng bị động) |

**PHẦN 3: PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS:**

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| **WORDS** | **PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS** | **EXAMPLES** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **Approval** | 1. show/ give ( your) approval of/ for sth | - The IMF is unlikely to give its approval. | Bày tỏ sự tán thành |
| 2. meet with sb's approval | - Does the wine meet with your approval? (= Do you like the wine?) | Có được sự tán thành của ai |
| **Argument** | 3. have an argument with sb ( about sth) | - We had an argument with the waiter about the bill. | Tranh cãi với ai về vấn đề gì |
| 4. win/ lose an argument | - The party hopes to win the argument about how to reform the health system.  - The first one who resorts to violence is usually the one who’s lost the argument. | Thắng / thua trong cuộc tranh luận |
| **Care** | 5. take care of sb/ sth | - Who’s taking care of the dog while you’re away? | Chăm sóc ai/ cái gì |
| 6. care for | - He thanked the nurses who had cared for him. | Chăm sóc |
| 7. care about | - It is good to know that there is someone who cares. | Thích hoặc yêu ai, lo lắng cho người đó |
| **Courage** | 8. have the courage to do | - They had the courage to stand up and fight for what they believed in. | Có can đảm làm gì |
| 9. It takes courage to do | - It takes courage to sing in public. | Lấy hết can đảm làm gì |
| **Disguise** | 10. in disguise | - The star travelled in disguise (= wearing a disguise) | Trong tình trạng hóa trang |
| 11. wear a disguise | - She was wearing a disguise of a blonde wig and glasses. | Hóa trang |
| 12. disguise yourself  13. disguised as sth/ sb | - She disguised herself as a boy.  - She was cleverly disguised as a policewoman. | Hóa trang bản thân  Hóa trang như là |
| **Dream** | 14. have a dream (about st/ sb/ doing) | - I had a really weird dream last night. | Mơ về cái gì |
| 15. daydream | - She stared out of the window, lost in a daydream. | Mơ giữa ban ngày |
| 16. dream of  dream about | - he film is an exploration of a young boy's dream of a better life  - a vivid dream about my old school. | - mong muốn cái gì  - Mơ về |
| **Family** | 17. have/ start a family | - Do they plan to start a family (= have children)? | Lập gia đình, có con |
| 18. nuclear family | - Not everybody nowadays lives in the conventional nuclear family. | Gia đình hạt nhân  gia đình gồm ba mẹ và con cái) |
| 19. one-parent/single-parent family | - Henry liked the idea of being a single-parent family. | Gia đình gồm 1 cha/ mẹ |
| 20. extended family | - She grew up surrounded by a large extended family. | Gia đình nhiều thế hệ |
| **Favour** | 21. do/ owe sb a favour | - Could you do me a favour and pick up Sam from school today?  - I'll ask Steve to take it. He owes me a favour | ủng hộ, giúp đỡ/nợ ai đó 1 ân huệ |
| 22. be in favour of | - She's not in favour with (= supported or liked by) the media just now. | ủng hộ |
| **Friend** | 23. make/ become/ be/ stay friends (with sb) | - Simon finds it hard to make friends with other children. | Làm bạn |
| 24. best friend | - There were a few occasions of participants wanting to choose the same as their best friend. | Bạn thân/ bạn tốt nhất |
| **Love** | 25. be/ fall in love with sb | - They fell in love with each other. | Yêu ai |
| **Mood** | 26. in a good/ bad mood | - She's in a good mood today (= happy and friendly). | Tâm trạng tốt/ xấu |
| 27. in the wrong/ right mood | - She sat humbly in the cold church, making some effort to get into the right mood for the service. | Tâm trạng xấu/ tốt |
| 28. in the mood for sth | - I'm just not in the mood for a party tonight. | Có tâm trạng làm gì |
| **Pity** | 29. pity sb | - He pitied people who were stuck in dead-end jobs. | Cảm thấy đáng tiếc cho ai |
| 30. take a pity on sb | - I took pity on her and lent her the money. | Thương hại ai |
| 31. feel pity for sb | - I could only feel pity for what they were enduring. | Cảm thấy tiếc cho ai |
| 32. it's a pity that | - It's a pity that you can't stay longer. | Thật đáng tiếc |
| **Promise** | 33. promise to do | - The college principal promised to look into the matter. | Hứa làm gì |
| 34. give/ make sb a promise | - I try not to make promises that I can't keep. | Hứa với ai |
| 35. break a/ your promise | - He simply broke every single promise he ever made | Thất hứa |

**PHẦN 4: WORD PATTERNS**

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| **WORDS** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. Agree with/ on/ to sth | - You can't expect them to agree on everything. | Đồng ý về điều gì |
| 2. agree with sb | - He agreed with them about the need for change. | Đồng ý với ai |
| 3. agree to do sth | - He reluctantly agreed to pay for the damage. | Đồng ý làm gì |
| 4. agree that | - She agreed (that) I could go early. | Đồng ý rằng |
| 5. allow sb to do | - His parents won't allow him to stay out late. | Cho phép ai làm gì |
| 6. allow sth | - We do not allow eating in the classrooms. | Cho phép cái gì |
| 7. approve of sth | - Do you approve of my idea? | Tán thanh |
| 8. approve sth | - The committee unanimously approved the plan. | Chính thức đồng ý, tán thành |
| 9. ask sb sth | - She asked the students their names. | Hỏi/ yêu cầu ai điều gì |
| 10. ask sb to do sth (for you) | - Anyone with information is asked to contact the police. | Yêu cầu ai làm gì |
| 11. ask about/ for sth | - He asked about her family.  - Don't be afraid to ask for help. | Hỏi về/ hỏi xin |
| 12. ask if/ whether | - I'll ask if it's all right to park here. | Hỏi liệu rằng |
| 13. attack sth | - Terrorists attacked several targets across the city. | Tấn công |
| 14. attack sb for sth/ doing | - He was publicly attacked for his political views. | Tấn công ai vì điều gì |
| 15. an attack on sth/ sb | - The recent series of deadly terrorist attacks on European cities | 1 cuộc công ai/ cái gì |
| 16. ban sb from sth/ doing | - a campaign to ban sugary drinks from schools | Cấm ai làm gì |
| 17. ban sth | - The law effectively bans smoking in all public places. | Cấm cái gì |
| 18. convince sb of (sth)  19. convince sb to do | - You'll need to convince them of your enthusiasm for the job.  - I've been trying to convince him to see a doctor. | Thuyết phục ai về điều gì  Thuyết phục ai làm gì |
| 20. convince sb that | - I’d convinced myself (that) I was right. | Thuyết phục ai rằng |
| 21. force sb to do sth | - She forced herself to be polite to them. | Ép buộc ai làm gì |
| 22. force sb into sth/ doing | - Ill health forced him into early retirement. | Ép buộc ai vào việc gì |
| 23. independent of/ from doing | - It was important to me to be financially independent of my parents.  - The country became fully independent from France in 1960. | Độc lập |
| 24. let sb do sth | - Let me help you with that. | Cho phép ai làm gì |
| 25. object to sth/ doing | - I really object to being charged for parking. | Phản đối ai làm gì |
| 26. pretend to be | - I pretended to be asleep. | Giả vờ |
| 27. pretend to do | - He pretended not to notice. | Giả vờ làm gì |
| 28. pretend that | - We pretended (that) nothing had happened. | Giả vờ rằng |
| 29. rely on sth/ sb | - They had to rely entirely on volunteer workers. | Phụ thuộc ai |

**PHẦN 5: WORD FORMATION**

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| 1. able | /ˈeɪbl/ | (adj) có thể |
| 2. unable | /ʌnˈeɪbl/ | (adj) không thể |
| 3. ability | /əˈbɪləti/ | (n) khả năng |
| 4. inability  5. disabled | /ˌɪnəˈbɪləti/  /dɪsˈeɪbld/ | (n) không có khả năng  (adj) khuyết tật |
| 6. disability | /ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti/ | (n) sự khuyết tật |
| 7. achieve | /əˈtʃiːv/ | (v) đạt được |
| 8. achievement | /əˈtʃiːvmənt/ | (n) thành tựu |
| 9. argue | /ˈɑːɡjuː/ | (v) tranh luận |
| 10. argument | /ˈɑːɡjumənt/ | (n) sự tranh luận |
| 11. argumentative | /ˌɑːɡjuˈmentətɪv/ | (adj) mang tính chất tranh luận |
| 12. care | /keə(r)/ | (n) sự quan tâm  (v) quan tâm |
| 13. careful | /ˈkeəfl/ | (adj) cẩn thận |
| 14. carefully | /ˈkeəfəli/ | (adv) một cách cẩn thận |
| 15. careless | /ˈkeələs/ | (adj) bất cẩn |
| 16. carelessly | /ˈkeələsli/ | (adv) một cách bất cẩn |
| 17. caring | /ˈkeərɪŋ/ | (adj) quan tâm, lo lắng |
| 18. uncaring | /ʌnˈkeərɪŋ/ | (adj) không quan tâm |
| 19. correspond | /ˌkɒrəˈspɒnd/ | (v) tương tự, tương thích, viết thư |
| 20. correspondence | /ˌkɒrəˈspɒndəns/ | (n) lá thư, hành động viết thư |
| 21. friend | /frend/ | (n) bạn |
| 22. friendship | /ˈfrendʃɪp/ | (n) tình bạn |
| 23. friendly | /ˈfrendli/ | (adj) thân thiện |
| 24. unfriendly | /ʌnˈfrendli/ | (adj) không thân thiện |
| 25. happy | /ˈhæpi/ | (adj) hạnh phúc |
| 26. unhappy | /ʌnˈhæpi/ | (adj) không hạnh phúc |
| 27. happiness | /ˈhæpinəs/ | (n) sự hạnh phúc |
| 28. unhappiness | /ʌnˈhæpinəs/ | (n) sự không hạnh phúc |
| 29. happily | /ˈhæpɪli/ | (adv) một cách hạnh phúc |
| 30. unhappily | /ʌnˈhæpɪli/ | (adv) 1 cách không hạnh phúc |
| 31. jealous | /ˈdʒeləs/ | (adj) ghen tị |
| 32. jealousy | /ˈdʒeləsi/ | (n) sự ghen tị |
| 33. jealously | /ˈdʒeləsli/ | (adv) một cách ghen tị |
| 34. kind | /kaɪnd/ | (adj) tử tế, tốt bụng |
| 35. unkind | /ˌʌnˈkaɪnd/ | (adj) không tử tế |
| 36. kindness | /ˈkaɪndnəs/ | (n) sự tốt bụng |
| 37. unkindness | /ˌʌnˈkaɪndnəs/ | (n) sự không tử tế, tốt bụng |
| 38. kindly | /ˈkaɪndli/ | (adv) một cách tử tế, tốt bụng |
| 39. marry | /ˈmæri/ | (v) kết hôn |
| 40. marriage | /ˈmærɪdʒ/ | (n) hôn nhân |
| 41. married | /ˈmærid/ | (adj) đã kết hôn |
| 42. unmarried | /ˌʌnˈmærid/ | (adj) độc thân |
| 43. nerve | /nɜːv/ | (n) thần kinh |
| 44. nervous | /ˈnɜːvəs/ | (adj) thuộc về thần kinh// hồi hộp |
| 45. nervously | /ˈnɜːvəsli/ | (adv) 1 cách hồi hộp |
| 46. nervousness | /ˈnɜːvəsnəs/ | (n) sự hồi hộp |
| 47. obey | /əˈbeɪ/ | (v) vâng lời, tuân theo |
| 48. disobey | /ˌdɪsəˈbeɪ/ | (v) không vâng lời |
| 49. obedient | /əˈbiːdiənt/ | (adj) vâng lời |
| 50. disobedient | /ˌdɪsəˈbiːdiənt/ | (adj) không vâng lời |
| 51. obediently | /əˈbiːdiəntli/ | (adv) 1 cách vâng lời |
| 52. disobediently  53. obedience | /ˌdɪsəˈbiːdiəntli/  /əˈbiːdiəns/ | (adv) 1 cách không vâng lời  (n) sự vâng lời |
| 54. disobedience | /ˌdɪsəˈbiːdiəns/ | (n) sự không vâng lời |
| 55. person | /ˈpɜːsn/ | (n) 1 người |
| 56. personal | /ˈpɜːsənl/ | (adj) thuộc về cá nhân |
| 57. impersonal | /ɪmˈpɜːsənl/ | (adj) không có tính người |
| 58. personally | /ˈpɜːsənəli/ | (adv) cá nhân |
| 59. impersonally | /ɪmˈpɜːsənəli/ | (adv) không có tính người |
| 60. personality | /ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/ | (n) tính cách |
| 61. polite | /pəˈlaɪt/ | (adj) lịch sự |
| 62. impolite | /ˌɪmpəˈlaɪt/ | (adj) bất lịch sự |
| 63. politely | /pəˈlaɪtli/ | (adv) một cách lịch sự |
| 64. impolitely | /ˌɪmpəˈlaɪtli/ | (adv) một cách bất lịch sự |
| 65. politeness  66. impoliteness | /pəˈlaɪtnəs/  /ˌɪmpəˈlaɪtnəs/ | (n) lịch sự  (n) bất lịch sự |
| 67. relate | /rɪˈleɪt/ | (v) liên quan |
| 68. relative | /ˈrelətɪv/ | (adj) tương đối (n) họ hàng |
| 69. relatively | /ˈrelətɪvli/ | (adv) một cách tương đối |
| 70. relation | /rɪˈleɪʃn/ | (n) mối liên hệ |
| 71. relationship | /rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/ | (n) mối quan hệ |
| 72. willing | /ˈwɪlɪŋ/ | (adj) sẵn sàng |
| 73. unwilling | /ʌnˈwɪlɪŋ/ | (adj) không sẵn sàng |
| 74. willingness  75. unwillingness | /ˈwɪlɪŋnəs/  /ʌnˈwɪlɪŋnəs/ | (n) sự sẵn sàng  (n) sự không sẵn sàng |
| 76. willingly | /ˈwɪlɪŋli/ | (adv) một cách sẵn sàng |
| 77. unwillingly | /ʌnˈwɪlɪŋli/ | (adv) một cách không sẵn sàng |